

POLICY ON FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI)

I. Sectors prohibited for FDI

- i. Retail trading (except Single Brand Product retailing)
- ii. Atomic energy
- iii. Lottery business
- iv. Gambling and Betting

II. All Activities/ Sectors would require prior Government approval for FDI in the following circumstances:

- i. where provisions of Press Note 1(2005 Series) are attracted;
- ii. where more than 24% foreign equity is proposed to be inducted for manufacture of items reserved for the Small Scale sector.

III. In Sectors/Activities not listed below, FDI is permitted up to 100% on the automatic route subject to sectoral rules / regulations applicable.

IV. Sector-specific policy for FDI : In the following sectors/activities, FDI upto the limit indicated below is allowed subject to other conditions as indicated:

S.No.	Sector/Activity	FDI Cap / Equity	Entry Route	Other conditions	Relevant Press Note issued by Deptt. of IPP www.dipp.gov.in
1.	Airports-				
a.	Greenfield projects	100%	Automatic	Subject to sectoral regulations notified by Ministry of Civil Aviation www.civilaviation.nic.in	PN 4 / 2006
b.	Existing projects	100%	FIPB beyond 74%	Subject to sectoral regulations notified by Ministry of Civil Aviation www.civilaviation.nic.in	PN 4 / 2006
2.	Air Transport Services	49%- FDI; 100%- for NRI investment	Automatic	Subject to no direct or indirect participation by foreign airlines. Government of India Gazette Notification dated 2.11.2004 issued by Ministry of Civil Aviation www.civilaviation.nic.in	PN 4 / 2006

Above are subject to modifications in Press Note 2 of 2008

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3.	Alcohol-Distillation & Brewing	100%	Automatic	Subject to license by appropriate authority	PN 4 / 2006
4.	Asset Reconstruction Companies	49% (only FDI)	FIPB	Where any individual investment exceeds 10% of the equity, provisions of Section 3(3)(f) of Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002 should be complied with. www.finmin.nic.in	
5.	Atomic Minerals	74%	FIPB	Subject to guidelines issued by Department of Atomic Energy vide Resolution No. 8/1(1)/97-PSU/1422 dated 6.10.98.	
6.	Banking - Private sector	74% (FDI+FII)	Automatic	Subject to guidelines for setting up branches / subsidiaries of foreign banks issued by RBI. www.rbi.org.in	PN 2 / 2004
7.	Broadcasting				
a.	FM Radio	FDI +FII investment up to 20%	FIPB	Subject to Guidelines notified by Ministry of Information & Broadcasting www.mib.nic.in	PN 6 / 2005
b.	Cable network	49% (FDI+FII)	FIPB	Subject to Cable Television Network Rules (1994) Notified by Ministry of Information & Broadcasting www.mib.nic.in	
c.	Direct-To-Home	49% (FDI+FII). Within this limit, FDI component not to exceed 20%	FIPB	Subject to guidelines issued by Ministry of Information & Broadcasting www.mib.nic.in	

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d.	Setting up hardware facilities such as up-linking, HUB, etc	49% (FDI+FII)	FIPB	Subject to Up-linking Policy notified by Ministry of Information & Broadcasting www.mib.nic.in	PN 1 / 2006
e.	Up-linking a News & Current Affairs TV Channel	26% FDI+FII	FIPB	Subject to guidelines issued by Ministry of Information & Broadcasting www.mib.nic.in	PN 1/ 2006
f.	Up-linking a Non-news & Current Affairs TV Channel	100%	FIPB	Subject to guidelines issued by Ministry of Information & Broadcasting www.mib.nic.in	PN 1 / 2006
8.	Cigars & Cigarettes- Manufacture	100%	FIPB	Subject to industrial license under the Industries (Development & Regulation) Act, 1951	PN 4 / 2006
9.	Coal & Lignite mining for captive consumption by power projects, and iron & steel, cement production and other eligible activities permitted under the Coal Mines (Nationalisation) Act, 1973.	100%	Automatic	Subject to provisions of Coal Mines (Nationalization) Act, 1973 www.coal.nic.in	PN 4 / 2006
10.	Coffee & Rubber processing & warehousing	100%	Automatic		PN 4 / 2006
11.	Construction Development projects , including housing, commercial premises, resorts, educational institutions, recreational facilities, city and regional level infrastructure, townships.	100%	Automatic	Subject to conditions notified vide Press Note 2 (2005 Series) including: a. minimum capitalization of US\$ 10 million for wholly owned subsidiaries and US\$ 5 million for joint venture. The funds would have to be brought within six months of commencement of business of the Company.	PN 2 / 2005 & PN 2 / 2006

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11 a.	Industrial Parks	100%	Automatic	<p>b. Minimum area to be developed under each project- 10 hectares in case of development of serviced housing plots; and built-up area of 50,000 sq. mts. in case of construction development project; and any of the above in case of a combination project.</p> <p>[Note: For investment by NRIs, the conditions mentioned in Press Note 2 / 2005 are not applicable.]</p>	PN 3/2008 & Subject to conditions therein
12.	Courier services for carrying packages, parcels and other items which do not come within the ambit of the Indian Post Office Act, 1898.	100%	FIPB	Subject to existing laws and exclusion of activity relating to distribution of letters, which is exclusively reserved for the State. www.indiapost.gov.in	PN 4 / 2001
13.	Defence production	26%	FIPB	Subject to licensing under Industries (Development & Regulation) Act, 1951 and guidelines on FDI in production of arms & ammunition.	PN 4 / 2001 & PN 2 / 2002
14.	Floriculture, Horticulture, Development of Seeds, Animal Husbandry, Pisciculture, aqua-culture, cultivation of vegetables, mushrooms, under controlled conditions and services related to agro and allied sectors.	100%	Automatic		PN 4 / 2006

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15.	Hazardous chemicals , viz., hydrocyanic acid and its derivatives; phosgene and its derivatives; and isocyanates and diisocyanates of hydrocarbon.	100%	Automatic	Subject to industrial license under the Industries (Development & Regulation) Act, 1951 and other sectoral regulations.	PN 4 / 2006
16.	Industrial explosives -Manufacture	100%	Automatic	Subject to industrial license under Industries (Development & Regulation) Act, 1951 and regulations under Explosives Act, 1898	PN 4 / 2006
17.	Insurance	26%	Automatic	Subject to licensing by the Insurance Regulatory & Development Authority www.irda.nic.in	PN 10 / 2000
18.	Investing companies in infrastructure / services sector (except telecom sector)	49%	FIPB	Foreign investment in an investing company will not be counted towards sectoral cap in infrastructure/services sector provided the investment is up to 49% and the management of the company is in Indian hands	PN 2 / 2000 & PN 5 / 2005
19.	Mining covering exploration and mining of diamonds & precious stones; gold, silver and minerals.	100%	Automatic	Subject to Mines & Minerals (Development & Regulation) Act, 1957 www.mines.nic.in Press Note 18 (1998) and Press Note 1 (2005) are not applicable for setting up 100% owned subsidiaries in so far as the mining sector is concerned, subject to a declaration from the applicant that he has no existing joint venture for the same area and/or the particular mineral.	PN 2 / 2000, PN 3 / 2005, & PN 4 / 2006

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20.	Non Banking Finance Companies- approved activities				
i)	Merchant banking	100%	Automatic	Subject to: a. minimum capitalization norms for fund based NBFCs - US\$ 0.5 million to be brought upfront for FDI up to 51%; US\$ 5 million to be brought upfront for FDI above 51% and up to 75%; and US\$ 50 million out of which US\$ 7.5 million to be brought upfront and the balance in 24 months for FDI beyond 75% and up to 100%. b. minimum capitalization norms for non-fund based NBFC activities- US\$ 0.5 million. c. foreign investors can set up 100% operating subsidiaries without the condition to disinvest a minimum of 25% of its equity to Indian entities subject to bringing in US\$ 50 million without any restriction on number of operating subsidiaries without bringing additional capital. d. joint venture operating NBFC's that have 75% or less than 75% foreign investment will also be allowed to set up subsidiaries for undertaking other NBFC activities subject to the subsidiaries also complying with the applicable minimum capital inflow. e. compliance with the guidelines of the RBI.	PN 2 / 2000, PN 6 / 2000, & PN 2 / 2001
ii)	Underwriting				
iii)	Portfolio Management Services				
iv)	Investment Advisory Services				
v)	Financial Consultancy				
vi)	Stock Broking				
vii)	Asset Management				
viii)	Venture Capital				
ix)	Custodial Services				
x)	Factoring				
xi)	Credit Reference Agencies				
xii)	Credit Rating Agencies				
xiii)	Leasing & Finance				
xiv)	Housing Finance				
xv)	Forex Broking				
xvi)	Credit card business				
xvii)	Money changing business				
xviii)	Micro credit				
xix)	Rural credit.				

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21.	Petroleum & Natural Gas sector				
a.	Other than Refining and including market study and formulation; investment/ financing; setting up infrastructure for marketing in Petroleum & Natural Gas sector.	100%	Automatic	Subject to sectoral regulations issued by Ministry of Petroleum & Natural Gas; and in the case of actual trading and marketing of petroleum products, divestment of 26% equity in favour of Indian partner/public within 5 years. www.petroleum.nic.in	PN 1 / 2004 & PN 4 / 2006 <i>subject to modifications per PN 5/2008</i>
b.	Refining	26% in case of PSUs 100% in case of Private companies	FIPB (in case of PSUs) Automatic (in case of private companies)	Subject to Sectoral policy www.petroleum.nic.in	PN 2 / 2000
22.	Print Media-				
1.	Publishing of newspaper and periodicals dealing with news and current affairs	26%	FIPB	Subject to Guidelines notified by Ministry of Information & Broadcasting. www.mib.nic.in	
2.	Publishing of scientific magazines/ specialty journals/ periodicals	100%	FIPB	Subject to guidelines issued by Ministry of Information & Broadcasting. www.mib.nic.in	PN 1 / 2004
3.	Power including generation (except Atomic energy); transmission, distribution and Power Trading.	100%	Automatic	Subject provisions of the Electricity Act, 2003 www.powermin.nic.in	PN 2 / 1998, PN 7 / 2000, & PN 4 / 2006
4.	Tea Sector , including tea plantation	100%	FIPB	Subject to divestment of 26% equity in favour of Indian partner/Indian public within 5 years and prior approval of State Government for change in land use.	PN 6 / 2002

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25.	Telecommunications				
a.	Basic and cellular, Unified Access Services, National/ International Long Distance, V-Sat, Public Mobile Radio Trunked Services (PMRTS), Global Mobile Personal Communications Services (GMPCS) and other value added telecom services	74% (Including FDI, FII, NRI, FCCBs, ADRs, GDRs, convertible preference shares, and proportionate foreign equity in Indian promoters/ Investing Company)	Automatic up to 49%. FIPB beyond 49%.	Subject to guidelines notified in the PN 5 (2005 Series). <i>and further amendments vide PN 2 & PN 3 of 2007.</i>	PN 5 / 2005 <i>PN 2 / 2007</i> <i>PN 3 / 2007</i>
b.	ISP with gateways, radio-paging, end-to-end bandwidth.	74%	Automatic up to 49%. FIPB beyond 49%.	Subject to licensing and security requirements notified by the Department of Telecommunications. www.dotindia.com	PN 4 / 2001
c.	ISP without gateway, infrastructure provider providing dark fibre, electronic mail and voice mail	100%	Automatic up to 49%. FIPB beyond 49%.	Subject to the condition that such companies shall divest 26% of their equity in favour of Indian public in 5 years, if these companies are listed in other parts of the world. Also subject to licensing and security requirements, where required. www.dotindia.com	PN 9 / 2000
d.	Manufacture of telecom equipments	100%	Automatic	Subject to sectoral requirements. www.dotindia.com	PN 2 / 2000

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26.	Trading				
a.	Wholesale/cash & carry trading	100%	Automatic	Subject to guidelines for FDI in trading issued by Department of Industrial Policy & Promotion vide Press Note 3 (2006 Series).	PN 4 / 2006
b.	Trading for exports	100%	Automatic		
c.	Trading of items sourced from small scale sector	100%	FIPB		
d.	Test marketing of such items for which a company has approval for manufacture	100%	FIPB		
e.	Single Brand product retailing	51%	FIPB		
27.	Satellites - Establishment and operation	74%	FIPB	Subject to Sectoral guidelines issued by Department of Space/ISRO www.isro.org	
28.	Special Economic Zones and Free Trade Warehousing Zones covering setting up of these Zones and setting up units in the Zones	100%	Automatic	Subject to Special Economic Zones Act, 2005 and the Foreign Trade Policy. www.sezindia.nic.in	PN 9 / 2000, PN 2 / 2006 & PN 4 / 2006
29.	Credit Information Companies	49%	FIPB	Subject to conditions	PN/1/2008
30.	Commodity Stock exchanges	26% + 25% for FIIs	FIPB	Subject to conditions	PN2 / 2008